

Evita Infinity® V500 Option Low Flow PV Loop

Protective ventilation – The way respiratory therapy is carried out has a significant influence on the patient's well being, the course of treatment and the associated costs. Appropriately tailored ventilation can help to shorten the need for mechanical ventilation¹⁾ and reduce mortality²⁾.



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LUNG RECRUITMENT AND SETTINGS OPTIMIZATION

The Low Flow PV Loop in the Evita Infinity® V500 serves as an automatic lung recruitment maneuver and can be used to optimize ventilator settings⁷⁾. You can set start pressure, maximum pressure, flow rate down to 2 l/min and maximum volume, to maintain complete control over the entire procedure.

EQUIVALENT TO GOLDEN STANDARD

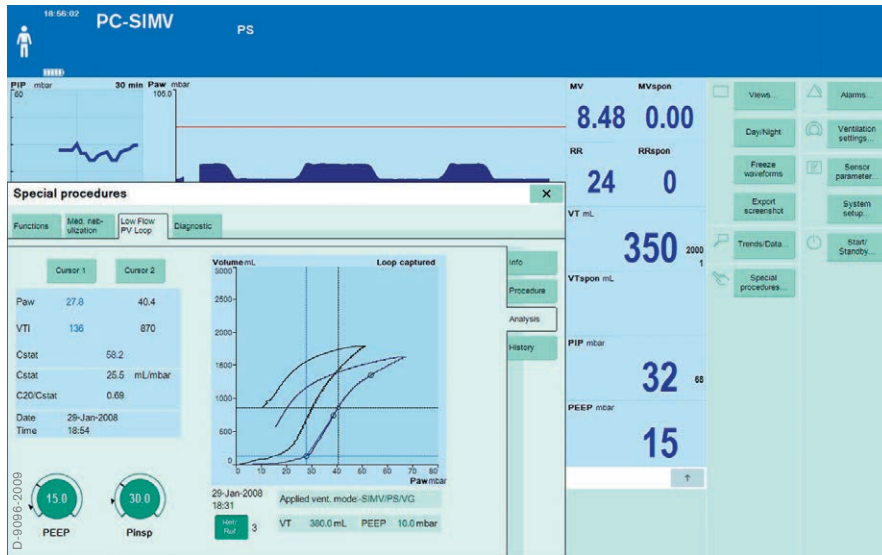
By slowly filling and emptying the lung with a constant flow, only the elastic properties of the respiratory system are recorded. The plotted quasi-static PV loop corresponds to the gold standard of a super syringe measurement³⁾⁴⁾ – conveniently carried out with the same equipment at the bedside. Inflection points are plotted on the PV loop if it is sufficiently similar to a typical sigmoidal shape to avoid interobserver variability⁵⁾.

GRAPHICAL IDENTIFICATION

Two cursors can be placed on the PV loop to individually measure pressure, volume and static compliance for both inspiratory and expiratory limb. The analysis of the PV loop may be helpful to:

- choose the right PEEP level to avoid cyclic recruitment and de-recruitment.
- adjust inspiratory pressure or tidal volume to avoid overstretching of alveoli.

While setting these directly on the maneuver page, graphical help lines and the displayed inflection points illustrate how the new setting fits to the lung properties recorded earlier.



VOLUME HISTORY

Up to ten loops can be stored as reference and individually measured with the cursors. As the ventilation settings prior to the start of the maneuver influence the

PV loop's shape⁶⁾, the major settings at the start of the maneuver are recorded to serve as indication of the "volume history" of the lung.

TECHNICAL DATA

Low Flow PV Loop

Low Flow Setting	2 to 15 l/min
Pstart	0 to PEEP
Vlimit	0 to 2.0 l
Plimit	0 to 80 mbar/cmH ₂ O

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- 2) The Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome Network: Ventilation with lower tidal volumes as compared with traditional tidal volumes for acute lung injury and the acute respiratory distress syndrome. *N Engl J Med.* 2000 May 4;342(18):1301-8.
- 3) Blanc O, Sab JM, Philit F, Langevin B, Thouret JM, Noel P, Robert D, Guérin C. Inspiratory pressure-volume curves obtained using automated low constant flow inflation and automated occlusion methods in ARDS patients with a new device. *Intensive Care Med.* 2002 Jul;28(7):990-4. Epub 2002 Jun 12.
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- 5) Harris RS, Hess DR, Venegas JG. An objective analysis of the pressure-volume curve in the acute respiratory distress syndrome. *Am J Respir Crit Care Med.* 2000 Feb;161(2 Pt 1):432-9.
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- 7) Takeuchi M, Goddon S, Dolhnikoff M, Shimaoka M, Hess D, Amato M, Kacmarek R. Set Positive End-expiratory Pressure during Protective Ventilation Affects Lung Injury. *Anesthesiology*, V 97, No 3, Sep 2002

CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS

Drägerwerk AG & Co. KGaA
 Moislinger Allee 53-55
 23558 Lübeck, Germany

www.draeger.com

Manufacturer:

Drägerwerk AG & Co. KGaA
 Moislinger Allee 53-55
 23558 Lübeck, Germany

REGION EUROPE CENTRAL AND EUROPE NORTH

Drägerwerk AG & Co. KGaA
 Moislinger Allee 53-55
 23558 Lübeck, Germany
 Tel +49 451 882 0
 Fax +49 451 882 2080
info@draeger.com

REGION EUROPE SOUTH

Dräger Médical S.A.S.
 Parc de Haute Technologie d'Antony 2
 25, rue Georges Besse
 92182 Antony Cedex, France
 Tel +33 1 46 11 56 00
 Fax +33 1 40 96 97 20
d1mfr-contact@draeger.com

REGION MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA

Drägerwerk AG & Co. KGaA
 Branch Office
 P.O. Box 505108
 Dubai, United Arab Emirates
 Tel +971 4 4294 600
 Fax +971 4 4294 699
contactuae@draeger.com

REGION ASIA / PACIFIC

Draeger Medical
 South East Asia Pte Ltd.
 25 International Business Park
 #04-27/29 German Centre
 Singapore 609916, Singapore
 Tel +65 6572 4388
 Fax +65 6572 4399
asia.pacific@draeger.com

REGION CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA

Dräger Panama Comercial S. de R.L.
 Complejo Business Park,
 V tower, 10th floor
 Panama City
 Tel +507 377 9100
 Fax +507 377 9130
contactcsa@draeger.com

Locate your Regional Sales Representative at:
www.draeger.com/contact

